CHAPTER 5

GUIDELINES FOR CERTIFICATION OF GROWER GROUPS

5.1 SCOPE

Grower Groups are organized group of farmers /producers who intend to produce organic products/engage in organic processes in accordance with the National Standards of Organic Production.

The grower group shall be based on the Internal Control System (ICS) and shall apply to grower groups, farmers' cooperatives, contract production and small scale processing units. The producers in the group must apply similar production systems and the farms should be in geographical proximity. Individual farms with land holding of 4 ha (10 acres) and above can also be a part of the group but will have to be inspected separately every year by the accredited Certification Body. The total area of such farms shall be less than 50% of the total area of the group. The grower group shall consist of minimum 25 and maximum 500 farmers. Processors and exporters/traders can own/ manage the Internal Control System (ICS) but will have to be inspected annually by the external Certification Body. Separate certificates (Scope and Transaction Certificates) are required to be issued for the ICS, processors and traders to maintain the traceability of the product flow.

The Certification Body shall not certify if there is no ICS as per NPOP and 100% internal inspections are not conducted. In case the farmer group does not maintain an Internal Quality System as described in this chapter, the Certification Body shall inspect all the individual farms.

5.2 CONSTITUTION OF THE ICS

The ICS will have a registered legal identity and have a constitution of the organization and shall be presented by an organizational chart. For implementation of the procedures to maintain the internal control system, responsibilities shall be delegated to individual members / committees for carrying out specific activities.

The ICS application form is at **Annex-1.** In case the farmers cannot run the ICS, they may enter into a contract with an external service provider/mandator/trader to facilitate the maintenance of internal control system, training, co-ordination and marketing of certified produce and to facilitate the certification from an accredited Certification Body. The ICS contract form is at **Annex 2.**

5.3 INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEM (ICS)

Group certification is based on the concept of an internal Quality Management System comprising of the following: -

- Implementation of the internal control system
- Internal standards
- Risk assessment.

An accredited Certification Body should be identified for conducting annual inspection of the individual group / unit. The accredited Certification Body shall evaluate the ICS by verifying the location of the ICS, quality manual, documentation, and its implementation, related to internal inspections, training, warehousing and purchase and sale. Thereafter the accredited Certification Body will approve the ICS and then conduct the external inspections.

All the farmers shall maintain the farm diary for noting their activities on their farms. The format of the farm diary is at **Annex 3**. If a farmer in a grower group defaults in following the NPOP norms, the ICS shall remove such farmer from the group and ensure

that the produce of such default units does not get mixed with the produce originating from the group. Moreover, the ICS manager must ensure that all the neighbouring farmers in the group take requisite contamination control measure. The Certification Body has the responsibility to carry out appropriate risk assessment before certifying the group.

5.4 HOW TO DEVELOP AN ICS

The following are minimum requirements for setting up an ICS for grower groups: -

- Development of Internal Control System (ICS) manual containing policies and procedures
- Identification of farmers in the group
- Creation of awareness about Grower Group Certification
- Identification of qualified / experienced personnel for maintaining the Internal Control System
- Give necessary training in production and ICS development
- Implementation of the policies and procedures
- Review and improvement of the ICS document for maintaining a harmonized quality management system.

5.4.1 Internal Control System Manager (ICS Manager)

ICS manager shall develop and implement the ICS and would be responsible to organize internal inspections, coordinate between field staffs, approval staff, and the accredited Certification Body. The ICS manager shall define procedures for the following:

- for approval for inclusion of new members in the existing group
- rating of non conformities as major if found using prohibited substances and as minor in case of inadequate documentation
- for verification of implementation of corrective actions taken by the defaulting farmers

 for imposing sanctions on default members of the group (removal from the group, downgrading the organic status)

The format for imposing sanction on the farmer is at **Annex 4**. The responsibility of ICS manager shall be to ensure that all the requirements under NPOP are fully implemented by the group.

5.4.2 Internal inspectors

The ICS shall nominate adequate number of internal inspectors from their group and there shall be at least one internal inspector per 50-60 farmers for ensuring 100% inspection of all farmers in the group is carried out twice a year.

The inspectors shall be well versed with the standards to perform internal inspections. The format of the internal inspection is at **Annex 5**.

5.4.3 Approval manager / committee

Qualified person or approval committee shall be designated from within the group to take the approval decision. The approval manager/committee shall be well versed with organic procedures of ICS, internal standards and NPOP standards.

5.4.4 Field officers

Field officers shall be identified from among the group, one at each production area. The field officer shall train the farmers by organizing field extension services.

5.4.5 Purchase officers

Purchase officers shall be identified who would be responsible for correct purchase of produce from the farmers. The purchase officer is required to be well versed with ICS.

5.4.6 Warehouse manager

If there are separate warehouses, it may be necessary to have a warehouse manager who would be responsible for handling the produce. He / she shall be well versed with the procedures of ICS for proper implementation.

5.4.7 Processing manager

If the ICS operator operates a processing unit, it may be necessary to assign a processing manager. The processing manager is required to be trained in the handling procedures. When the processing of the produce is being organized in a company, the latter needs to be inspected by the certifier and would be responsible for processing according to the internal handling rules. In such case, the processing unit shall have a formal contract with the grower group.

5.5 INTERNAL STANDARDS

The internal standards shall be prepared in local language by the ICS manager for the region of operations under the framework of NPOP standards. The format for developing the internal standards is at **Annex 6.** If the farmers are illiterate, the internal standards shall contain illustrations in the text for better understanding. The internal standards would contain: -

- Definition of production unit
- How to deal with part conversion
- Conversion period
- Maintenance of buffer zone
- Farm production norms for the entire production unit (e.g. seeds, nutrient management, pest management, soil management, approved inputs, prevention of drifts, livestock husbandry management)
- Harvest and post harvest procedures

5.6 CONFLICT OF INTEREST

The ICS personnel shall not have any conflict of interest that might hinder the work. All possible conflicts shall be declared in a written statement. In such cases, the ICS shall ensure that alternative solutions are found.

5.7 SCOPE OF CERTIFICATION

The certification shall be granted by the accredited Certification Body to the group as per NPOP.

5.8 TRADE

The group will market the products under a single entity. For trading the products from the group of producers, the ICS shall draw up relevant procedures.

5.9 PROCEDURES FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEM

For maintaining the internal control system, the following procedures shall be adopted by the grower group.

5.9.1 Registration of members

All members of the group will be legally registered under a single entity (name) with address of its operations (location, taluka, village)

5.9.2 Provision of documents to the members of the grower group

Each member of the grower group will be supplied with docket in local languages, which will contain the following:

- Internal standards document in local language. Details and description of the various steps required for the process flow right from cultivation to harvest and sales of the products (Each member / staff shall be communicated when there is a revision in the standards.)
- Farm data sheet, to indicate last use of prohibited inputs
- Farm Diary which should indicate the main crops cultivated use of inputs, harvested quantities.
- Prevailing farming system and package of practices available for the area
- Schedule on training programmes.

5.9.3 Provision of exit of members from grower groups

The members in a grower group shall have the right to exit the ICS subject to payment of dues of ICS if any. The application format for exit of member farmer from Grower Group with Internal Control System is at **Annex 7.**

Thereafter, the ICS shall provide formal exit approval from the contract, to the exiting operator at the end of the notice period. The exit approval format for a member farmer from a grower group is at **Annex 8.**

The grower group accepting a new member from another ICS, shall inform the accredited Certification Body immediately.

The accredited Certification Body shall take measures to verify the credentials and documentation of the new member during the sample inspection.

The accredited Certification Bodies shall exchange the relevant information among themselves when the member exits from one group and joins another group.

To maintain the traceability, the accredited Certification Body should check the product flow, i.e. quantity produced by the individual farmer within the group, self consumption and quantity sold.

Individual farmers in the grower group shall not market their product individually as certified organic.

5.10 OPERATING DOCUMENT

The ICS manager shall prepare the operating document, which shall be followed by all the members of the group. The operating document will contain the following: -

5.10.1 An overview map (village or community map) showing location of each member's production unit. The map should indicate the crops cultivated in rotation and also

mark any farm in an area, which could be identified as high risk due to drift from non-conventional farms.

- 5.10.2 Farmer's list with code and name of the farmer, total area, area under crop (or number of plants), date of registration with the group, date of last use of forbidden products, date of internal inspection, name of internal inspector, result of internal inspection (separate lists for in-conversion farmers).
- 5.10.3 List of farmers who have been issued sanctions with the reason and the duration of the sanction (if relevant).
- 5.10.4 The risk shall be assessed by ICS manager for the grower group every year. The risk assessment should be made at the farm level, processing, transporting and during trade. The ICS will take all measures to minimize the identified relevant risks.

5.10.4.1 Critical control points for risk assessment

- Measures taken by the farmers to deal with part conversion (if farmers still grow some non-organic crops).
- Conversion period
- Production rules for the whole production unit, e.g., seeds, fertilization and soil
 management, pest management, approved inputs, prevention of drifts, animal
 husbandry.
- Harvest and post harvest procedures.
- Processing and handling procedures

5.11 INTERNAL INSPECTIONS

- At least two inspections of the group (one in growing season of each crop) shall be carried out by the internal inspector and will be documented.
- The inspection will be carried out in presence of the member or his representative and must include a visit of the whole farm, storage of inputs, harvested products, post harvest handling and animal husbandry.

- The internal inspector will also verify if the internal standards have been followed and whether the conditions of the previous internal inspection have been fulfilled.
- The visit of the internal inspector will be documented in the farm inspection checklist duly signed by the inspector and counter-signed by the member or his representative.
- In case of severe non-compliance, the results will be reported immediately to the ICS manager and all measures will be taken according to the internal sanction procedures.

5.12 INTERNAL APPROVALS

The ICS manager will have a defined procedure to approve or impose sanction on the farmers in the group. All internal farm checklists are screened by internal approval staff with special focus on the critical control points of risk / difficult cases.

- The approval committee for providing internal certification status will check the
 assessment of the internal inspector. If necessary, conditions will be set out for
 achieving compliance with the NPOP.
- The next competent person or committee must confirm results of the internal inspection in an approval procedure.

5.13 EXTERNAL INSPECTIONS BY ACCREDITED CERTIFICATION BODIES

5.13.1 Sampling plan

The accredited Certification Bodies shall undertake inspections of the ICS after ensuring that 100% internal inspections by the ICS have been undertaken at least twice for all the registered members of the grower group.

The accredited Certification Body will inspect some of the farms for the evaluation of the grower group for efficient internal control system for compliance with the NPOP Standards.

The accredited Certification Body shall inspect farms of 4 Hectare and above separately

in addition to the sample of farms having the area of less than 4 Hectare.

The sampling plan for inspection shall be based on the inspector's perception of risk

based on the following factors:

1. Size of holding

2. Number of the members in the group

3. Degree of similarity between the production system and crop system

4. Inter-mingling / contamination

5 Parallel production

7. Split production

8. Local hazards

9. Change in the production plan

10. Joining of new members in the group

5.13.2 Risk Assessment

A minimum sample size of the members in the grower group shall be inspected by the

accredited Certification Body. The sample size shall be determined as square root of the

number of members registered in the grower group. Based on the risk assessment made

by the accredited Certification Body prior to the inspection visit, the number of sample

inspections shall be planned. The risk assessed by the accredited Certification Body shall

be documented.

The accredited Certification Body shall establish criteria for assessment risk under high,

medium and low categories.

5.13.3 Sampling Pattern for verifying the ICS by the accredited Certification Body

The accredited Certification Body shall follow the given pattern below for minimum

number of farmers for inspections:

• High risk : 2 X square root of number of farmers

165

• Medium risk: 1.5 X square root of number of farmers

• Low risk : square root of number of farmers

5.14 YIELD ESTIMATES

Yields will be estimated for each crop for individual farmer in the group by the ICS. This activity should be carried out especially during harvesting and should be counter-checked with the estimates during external inspection by the accredited Certification Body.

5.15 NON-COMPLIANCES AND SANCTIONS

In case of non-compliances, the ICS shall take corrective or mitigating measures.

 Procedures for implementation of sanctions will be defined in case of noncompliance.

• Sanctions have to be documented (list of farmers issued sanctions, documentation of identified non-conformities in the files).

• Farmers who have used prohibited inputs on their farms must undergo again the full conversion period (if they remain in the group). In such cases, it has to be checked whether the farmers have already delivered produce and whether this (now no longer certified) produce has been mingling with other produce. If this has been the case, the accredited Certification Body needs to be notified immediately and the mingled produce kept separate until further instructions.

5.16 TRAINING OF ICS PERSONNEL

- 1. A competent person will train each internal inspector annually.
- 2. The date of the training, list of participants will be documented.
- 3. The date of participation and content of the training of all ICS staff needs to be documented in the staff files.

5.17 TRAINING OF FARMERS

The ICS manager will organize regular training to the farmers in the group: -

- 1. Each farmer needs to receive at least one initial advisory visit by the extension service or in an organized training.
- 2. The list of participants and content of the training needs to be documented.

5.18 BUYING PROCEDURES

To ensure genuineness of the products from the group, the following minimum requirements should be followed during buying: -

- 1. The status of the farmer in the group should be checked.
- The supplied amount should be compared with the harvested amount and estimated yield. In case of doubt, the produce is kept apart until clarified by the ICS manager.
- 3. The delivered quantity of the product will be registered in the purchase record.
- 4. Farmer will be issued a receipt duly signed by the purchase officer stating the quantities of the product delivered with date.
- 5. All documents have to indicate the status of the certified product (organic or in conversion).
- 6. Bags should be labeled as 'organic' or as 'in-conversion'.

5.19 STORAGE AND HANDLING PROCEDURES

The purchase or the warehouse manager during the handling of produce shall check the document to ensure the compliance with the NPOP standards. The following are the minimum requirement that will be followed during storage and handling: -

- Identification of the product at all stages of product flow during transition.
- Segregation of organic products from in-conversion products.
- Fumigation of containers, irradiation / ionization, etc. are prohibited.
- The location in the warehouse during storage must be labeled as 'organic' or 'in conversion'.

5.20 PROCESSING

During the handling of the produce, the documentation must be checked for compliance with the NPOP standards.

- The accredited Certification Body will inspect Central Processing Units.
- Ingredients and processing aids must be used as defined in Annex-1 and 2 of Appendix 5 of Chapter 3 of NPOP standards.
- During the product flow (transition), the products should be separated from non organic products.
- The processing steps will be documented.

Annex 1

ICS APPLICATION FORM (for use by the farmer)

To,

Farmer name:

The ICS Manager (Quality Manager/Service Provider/Mandator)

Village name:						Farmer Code :			
Farmer address &	Contact de	etails				_			
						(To be fil	lled by ICS Office)		
Farm (No. of field	ds including	g conve	ntiona	l plots)					
Khasra No. /GPS	Area in	Main	Inter	Main Crop	Int	er Crop	List all the inputs used for		
No. (similar on field map)	Hectares	crop	Crop Rabi)	(Kharif)		harif)	organic farming		
Total									
Organic holding i				d situation in	_	_			
All owners are or	ganic								
Field is clearly se	parated fro	m other	fields	by					
Other: (describe)									
Declaration of th	ne farmer								
conditions for Org				S rules and I a			nd that I have understood the ne ICS contract.		
Date:				Signature of					
Place:				farmer:					
I, the ICS manage	er, confirm	that the	above	e mentioned in	nfori	mation is	correct.		
Date:				Signature of					
Place:				ICS Manager acceptance	r tor				

FARMERS CONTRACT WITH ICS

Name of the ICS

and

Farmers name & Code No.

The ICS shall

- 1. Be responsible for co-ordinating the project and organic certification from an accredited organic certification body.
- 2. Advise farmers on the organic farming methods and organize farmer training programmes
- 3. Conduct the internal inspections and approval of organic farmers
- 4. Buy the organic crop at the prevailing market price plus any possible organic premium (depending on market). The ICS shall make the payments within one week of the purchase of the products from the farmer.
- 5. Entertain the complaints and appeals of the farmers and do justification within reasonable time.

The farmer shall:

- 1. Undertake organic farming as per the organic standards outlined in the Internal Organic Standard as well as the Internal Control System (ICS).
- 2. Not use pesticides, herbicides or synthetic fertilisers on any crop within the certified organic fields.
- 3. Attend all the training programmes organized by the Internal Control System.
- 4. Maintain the farm records in the required format.
- 5. Fulfil the conditions enforced by the internal control system and the accredited certification body.
- 6. Endeavour to maintain and improve the ecosystem by not cutting trees and burning organic material and littering plastic wastes unnecessarily
- 7. Sell the certified products to the Internal Control System only.
- 8. In case of any violation of the organic standards in the project, the same shall be reported to the ICS.

- 9. Accept the sanctions prescribed by the ICS in case of violations of the internal standards by the farmer.
- 10. Shall allow inspections by persons authorised by ICS and the inspector of the accredited Certification Body and give access to the fields, stores and documents.

Farmer	For ICS	
Signature	Signature	
Name:	Name	Stamp
Place & Date	Date:	

FARM DIARY (for ICS)

Year o	Year of the Current Crop:										
Season: Rabi / Kharif / Annual / Others											
Name of the farmer Code No											
Name of the farm Unit											
Addre	Address of the Unit										
Year o	Year on which organic production was started by the farmer										
Date of	on which	farn	ner joins	the	e ICS						
Total	land (acre	e)				_ No	o. of farms /	plots			
Preser	nt product	ion	techniq	ue:	Fully chemica	al / Pa	art organic -	–split / Part			
					Organ	nic –p	arallel / Ful	lly organic	Others		
Crops	under org	gani	c produ	ctio	n and their ar	ea					
Other	crops (na	me	and area	a)							
Certifi	ication St	atus	: Regis	tere	ed ICS / In co	nversi	on / Certifi	ed / Others			
Name	of the acc	cred	ited Ce	rtifi	cation Body:_						
Farm	-Crop-A	rea :	Details	:							_
Name crop	of the		ea in ectares		ear and seasor oduction	n of	of Method of production (organic conversion irrigated) Remark (organic conversion)				
											ı
Seed o	& Plantir	ıg N	Iateria l	l :							
SNo.	the crop date of		Name of Supplier & Address		Type of se (organic, u non organi non organi	untreated Treatic, treated (giv					
				non organic) details)							

Soil Conditioners & Fertility Input Records:

SNo.	Name of farm / plot no	Area	Name of the crop	Name of the inputs	Source of input / brand	Details of app	olication
						Time	Rate

Disease, Insects, Pests & Weed Management Record:

SNo.	Name of farm / plot no.	Area	Name of the crop	Name of pest, disease and weed	Treatm used for control	r	Source /brand of input	Rate of application
					Name	Time		

Contamination Control Records:

SNo.	Chances of contamination	Source & Details	Time of contamination control	Contaminat managemen		Remarks
				Prevention	Control	
	Machinery					
	Water					
	Air					
	Neighbour					
	Drift Control & Buffer Zone					
	Others					

Estimates of Production & Harvest Record:

Name of farm / plot & area	Name of the crop / produce	Time of harvest		Estimated production (MT)	Actual production (MT)
		Estimated	Actual		

Marketing and Dispatch Record:

Name of the produce	Quantity of Storage	Details of transport			Quantity Left	Other uses	Remarks
		Date	Quantity	Mode			

FORMAT FOR SANCTIONS BY ICS

(Letter Head)

10,(Name of Farmer) (ID Number) (Address)	
	and conditions of the approval committee
The following sanctions have be	en listed by the approval committee based on the internal
inspections on xx/xx/xxxx	
i) Removal of farmer from the grii) Downgrading the organic statiii) Sale of farm produce as conv	us to conventional
The following conditions have to status and continuing with the pr	be met by the farmer for maintaining the certification oject
i) ii) iii)	
You are requested to fulfill the	conditions listed at S.No within xx/xx/xxxx and
convey the same to the ICS offinext internal inspections.	ce. The rest of the conditions have to be fulfilled by the
You may appeal against the sanc	tions within a week of receiving this letter.
Date:	
Place :	(For ICS) Signature
	(Seal of ICS)

Annex 5

INTERNAL INSPECTION CHECKLIST

Farmer's name	Farmer ID
Internal Inspector:	Date of Inspection
Village/Taluka/Block:	
Farmer Present during Inspection	

Farm details (all plots, incl. nonorganic plots)

Total area	Ha
Organic Area	Ha
Number of plots	

Plot No.	Area	Main crops	Intercrops	Use of Inputs incl. Seeds (last year) Product, Quantity, Date
Total Plots				

Check points	Yes/ No/ NA	Remarks
Animal Husbandry		
Living condition of the animals on farm are acceptable		
Animals fed with organic or non-organic feed		
No medication without veterinary prescription		
Farm and Farm Management	1	
Whole farm is managed organically (all crops)		
If also non-organic crops: conventional plots clearly separate from organic plots; storage of inputs is separate		
If also non-organic crops: organic crop is not grown on non-organic plots (no parallel production)		
Seeds and planting material used		
Farmer trained in organic standards		

Farmer aware of internal organic standard	
General assessment of the farm with regard to sustainability	
Burning of crop residues	
Border and prevention of drift	
Weed control	
Pest Management	
Disease Management	
Prevention of erosion	
Cleanliness of the farm	
Implementation of all required activities	
General assessment of crop	
Yield estimate (list the yield estimate of the current crops)	
Post Harvest Measures and Processing	
Harvesting (no chemicals used, no co-mingling of the final produce)	
Processing (only allowed ingredients used, no co-mingling/contamination)	
Storage (no co-mingling / contamination)	
Transportation (no co-mingling / contamination)	

Risk Management

Risk of contamination from	Low/ Med / High	Comments
Neighbouring non-organic fields		
Non-organic activities of same farm		
Industry, motorways, wastewater, etc.		
Others (specify)		

Measure taken to minimise the risk			
Approval / Recommendations of the inter	nal insp	pector (whole farm)	
Compliance with previous conditions			
□ good □ partially/acceptable			
last year			
Compliance this year □ to approve without conditions □ to	annrov	e with conditions can	anot he annroved
Comments by internal inspector	approv	c with conditions - can	mot oc approved
Declaration			
	nas com	plied with the internal or	rganic standard and has
Declaration The farmer herewith confirms that he/she had declared all used inputs activities as stated in			
The farmer herewith confirms that he/she h			
The farmer herewith confirms that he/she he declared all used inputs activities as stated in		rm. The farmer has note	d the set conditions.
The farmer herewith confirms that he/she h			d the set conditions.
The farmer herewith confirms that he/she he declared all used inputs activities as stated in		rm. The farmer has note	d the set conditions.
The farmer herewith confirms that he/she had declared all used inputs activities as stated in Date & Signature Farmer		rm. The farmer has note	d the set conditions.
The farmer herewith confirms that he/she had declared all used inputs activities as stated in Date & Signature Farmer Approval Decision		rm. The farmer has note	d the set conditions.
The farmer herewith confirms that he/she had declared all used inputs activities as stated in Date & Signature Farmer Approval Decision Compliance this year	n this fo	rm. The farmer has noted. Date & Signature Intern	al Inspector
The farmer herewith confirms that he/she he declared all used inputs activities as stated in Date & Signature Farmer Approval Decision Compliance this year	n this fo	rm. The farmer has note	al Inspector
The farmer herewith confirms that he/she had declared all used inputs activities as stated in Date & Signature Farmer Approval Decision Compliance this year approved without conditions	n this fo	rm. The farmer has noted. Date & Signature Intern	al Inspector
The farmer herewith confirms that he/she had declared all used inputs activities as stated in Date & Signature Farmer Approval Decision Compliance this year approved without conditions	n this fo	rm. The farmer has noted. Date & Signature Intern	al Inspector
The farmer herewith confirms that he/she had declared all used inputs activities as stated in Date & Signature Farmer Approval Decision Compliance this year approved without conditions	n this fo	rm. The farmer has noted. Date & Signature Intern	al Inspector
The farmer herewith confirms that he/she hadeclared all used inputs activities as stated in Date & Signature Farmer Approval Decision Compliance this year approved without conditions	n this fo	rm. The farmer has noted. Date & Signature Intern	al Inspector

FORMAT FOR DEVELOPING ICS INTERNAL STANDARDS IN LOCAL LANGUAGES

This Internal organic standard is based on the National Standard for Organic Production

Condition for admissions

- The farmer should be practicing organic farming
- The whole farm has to be converted to organic
- The farmer shall not be a member of any other farmer group certification

Conditions on seeds and planting material

- All seeds/seedlings/planting stock used must be source from organic farms. If no organic seeds and planting material are available, conventional but untreated seeds may be used only for the first year after getting permission from the Internal Control System Manager.
- The farmer shall keep all the empty packets of seeds for inspections.
- No seed treatment with un-allowed inputs shall be done.

Conditions for plant nutrition/fertilization

- Only use of farmyard manure and compost from own farm is permitted for plant fertilisation. Other organic inputs can be used only after obtaining permission of the Internal Control System Manager.
- The farmer should undertake crop rotation, green manuring, composting etc. as per the recommendations of the field officer (extension worker) to improve soil fertility

Conditions for plant protection measures

- The farmers shall undertake necessary preventative methods as per the directions of the field officer for prevention of pests and diseases, which will include choice of crop, varieties & cultural practices etc.
- For plant protection only inputs listed in the approved input list shall be used. In case of necessity, the product will be distributed by the internal control system. The farmer is not allowed to use any off-farm inputs without getting the prior permission of the Internal Control System.
- Only hand and mechanical weeding is allowed for weed control.

Other conditions

- The borders and buffer zones shall be maintained as per the recommendation of the field officer for prevention of drift of un allowed inputs from neighbouring farms
- Measures for prevention of erosion shall be undertaken by the farmers as per the recommendation of the Internal Control System. Such practices shall include measures

- like cultivation according to the slopes, planting green barriers, building terraces and earth bundles, etc.
- The crop residues and weeds should not be burned and should be composted or used as mulch
- The farmer shall not store any un allowed inputs on the farm.
- The farmers shall maintain the farm records in the farmer diary supplied by the Internal Control System
- The farmer shall feed only on farm products to the animals maintained in the farm. The use of off farm products and medication shall be done only after informing the Internal Control System.
- The farm implements should be thoroughly cleaned before use if the implement is borrowed from a conventional farm. It is preferred that the implements be borrowed from an organic farmer only.
- The farmer should attend all the trainings organized for them by the Internal Control System
- The farmer shall store the harvested produce hygienically and shall use the bags given to them by the ICS for the purpose.

Annex 7

APPLICATION FORMAT FOR EXIT OF FARMER FROM ICS

From	(Member of Farmer Group under certification)
	NameID Number
	Address
То	(The ICS Incharge)
Dear S	Sir,
	Sub:- Request letter for exit from ICS
I am n	ot interested to continue with the (name of the
growe	r group) under organic certification for the following reasons
 Hence	kindly allow me to exit from the grower group during the renewal of certification group.
(strike	out the below paragraph if not applicable)
Also k	tindly forward the details of my certification status as on the date of my exit, to
	who are the new certification body under
which	I intended to be certified.
	Yours faithfully
Date	Signature of the farmer

Annex 8

EXIT APPROVAL FORMAT FOR A MEMBER FARMER FROM A GROWER GROUP

(Letter Head, ICS)

To,										
(Name of Farn	ner)								
`										
`	·									
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			• • • •							
Exit A	Approval									
Your	application	for exit fro	m the	grower	group	has	been	accepted	by	the
		(Res	ponsibl	e authorit	y) (name	e of G	rower	group).		
The d	etails of your	certification s	tatus as	on xx/xx	/xxxx is	as foll	lows:			
Name	of member			:						
ID nu	mber			:						
Crops	and Status			:						
Start	of Conversion	l	:							
Valid	ity of current	certification	:							
The coany) i) ii)	orrective action	on listed by the	e approv	val comm	ittee and	l/or by	the ir	nternal ins	pector	r (if
List o	f products alre	eady sold to IC	CS and	quantity						
	Crop		Qua	antity						
1.	XXXXX		xy							
2.	ZZZZZ		zy							
Date:	:									
Place	:							gnature wer Grou	n)	