

PESTICIDES RECOMMENDED FOR THE CONTROL OF VARIOUS DISEASES AND INSECT PESTS OF TABLE GRAPES FOR EXPORT TO THE EUROPEAN UNION IN 2009-2010



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| S. No. | Pesticide recommended for major disease and pest | Nature of pesticide | Dose on formulation basis | EU (mg/kg) as per 1st July 2009 | MRL as per 1st | Pre-harvest Interval (PHI in days) |
|----------|---|---------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| I | Downy Mildew | | | | | |
| 1. | Mancozeb 75 WP | NS | 1.50-2.00 g/L | 5.0 | | 35 (Avoid using after fruit set) |
| 2. | Ziram 80 WP, 27SC | NS | 1.50-2.00 g/L, 3.5 mL/L | 0.10 | | 66 (Avoid using after fruit set) |
| 3. | Propineb 70 WP | NS | 3.00 g/L | 1.0 | | 40 (Avoid using after fruit set) |
| 4. | COC 50 WP | NS | 2.50 g/L, 2.40g/L | 50.0 | | 42 (Avoid using after fruit set) |
| 5 | Copper hydroxide 77 WP | NS | 2.00 g/L | 50.0 | | 42 (Avoid using after fruit set) |
| 6. | Bordeaux Mixture (Copper Sulphate+ Lime (ISI mark chemicals preferred)) | NS | Pre-sprouting 1.00 % Post-sprouting 0.50% | 50.0 | | 42 (Avoid using after fruit set) |
| 7. | Captan 50 WP, 75 WP | NS | 2.50 g/L, 1.67 g/L | 0.02 | | 60 |
| 8 | Chlorothalonil 75 WP | NS | 2.00 g / L | 1.0 | | 60 |
| 9. | Fosetyl AL 80 WP | S | 1.40-2.00 g/L | 100.0 | | 7 |
| 10. | Metalaxyl + Mancozeb 8+64 WP | S+NS | 2.50 g/L | 2.0 + 5.0 | | 66 |
| 10a. | Metalaxyl-M + Mancozeb 4+64 WP | S+NS | 2.50 g/L | 2.0 + 5.0 | | 66 |
| 11. | Cymoxanil + Mancozeb 8+64 WP | S+NS | 2.00 g/L | 0.2 + 5.0 | | 66 |

¹ Recommendation of pesticides for the management of various insect pests and diseases along with their dose, PHI and MRL values are of advisory nature for the good viticulture practices and therefore, not covered under any legal scrutiny.

| S. No. | Pesticide recommended for major disease and pest | Nature of pesticide | Dose formulation on basis | EU (mg/kg) as per 1st July 2009 | MRL | Pre-harvest Interval (PHI in days) |
|-----------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----|---|
| 12 | Dimethomorph 50 WP + Mancozeb 75WP as tank mixture | S + NS | 0.50 to 0.75 g/L + 2.00g/L | 3.0 + 5.0 | | 66 |
| 13 | Fenamidone + Mancozeb 10+50 WG | S + NS | 2.5 to 3 g/L | 0.5 + 5.0 | | 66 |
| 14. | Azoxystrobin 23 SC | S | 200.00 mL /Acre | 2.0 | | 7 |
| 15. | Iprovalicarb + Propineb 5.5+61.25WP | S +NS | 2.25 g / L | 2.0 + 1.0 | | 55 |
| 16 | Famoxadone 16.6 % + Cymoxanil 22.1 % SC | S + NS | 500 ml / ha | 2.0 + 0.2 | | 27 |
| 17 | Kresoxim methyl 44.3 SC | S | 600-700 mL / ha | 1.0 | | 7 |
| 18 | (Pyraclostrobin 5% + Metiram 55%) 60 WG | S + NS | 1.5 – 1.75 kg / ha | 1.0 + 5.0 | | 15 |
| 19 | Fenamidone 4.44% + Fosetyl AI 66.66% WDG | S | 2.0 to 2.5 kg / ha | 0.5 + 100 | | 27 |
| II | Powdery Mildew | | | | | |
| 20. | Penconazole 10 EC | S | 0.50 mL/L | 0.2 | | 50 |
| 21. | Triadimefon 25 WP | S | 0.50-1.00 g/L | 2.0 | | 45 |
| 22. | Myclobutanil 10 WP | S | 0.40 g/L | 1.0 | | 30 |
| 23. | Flusilazole 40 EC | S | 25.00 mL / 200.00L | 0.05 | | 50 |
| 24. | Fenarimol 10 EC | S | 0.40 mL / L | 0.3 | | 30 |
| 25. | Difenoconazole 25EC | S | 0.50 mL / L | 0.5 | | 45 |
| 26. | Tebuconazole 25SC | S | 0.50 ml / L | 2.0 | | 50 |
| 14a. | Azoxystrobin 23 SC | S | 200.00 mL / Acre | 2.0 | | 7 |
| 17a | Kresoxim methyl 44.3 SC | S | 600-700 ml / ha | 1.0 | | 7 |
| 27. | Dinocap 48 EC | NS | 0.30 - 0.35 mL/L | 0.05 | | 50 (avoid when tender shoots are present in canopy) |
| 28. | Sulfur 40 SC, 55.16 SC, 80 WP, 80 WDG, 85 WP | NS | 3.00 mL, 3.00mL, 2.50 g, 1.87-2.50 g, 1.50-2.00 g per L respectively | 50.0 | | 15 |

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|------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|--|
| 29. | Potassium bi-carbonate | NS | 5.00 to 10.00 g / L | -- | -- | -- |
| 30. | Azadirachtin 0.03% (Tricure) | Neem based EC formulation | 4.00 mL/L | 1.0 | | 2 |
| III | Anthracnose | | | | | |
| 2a. | Ziram 80 WP, 27SC | NS | 1.50-2.00 g/L, 3.50 mL/L | 0.10 | | 66 |
| 3a. | Propineb 70 WP | NS | 3.00 g/L | 1.0 | | 40 |
| 4a. | COC 50 WP | NS | 2.50 g/L, 2.40g/L | 50.0 | | 42 (Avoid using after fruit set) |
| 5a. | Copper hydroxide 77 WP | NS | 2.00 g/L | 50.0 | | 42 (Avoid using after fruit set) |
| 31. | Iprobenphos (Kitazine) 48 EC | S | 2.00 mL/L | 0.01 | | 50 |
| 32. | Carbendazim 50 WP, 46.27 SC | S | 1.00 g/L, 1.00 mL/L | 0.3 | | 50 |
| IV | Post harvest berry rots | | | | | |
| 33. | Iprodione 50 WP | NS | 2.00 g / L | 10.0 | | 7 |
| V | Flea beetles | | | | | |
| 34. | Imidacloprid 200 SL | S | 0.30 mL/L | 1.0 | | 60 |
| 35. | Thiamethoxam 25 WG | S | 0.25 g/L | 0.5 | | 40 |
| 36. | Lambda-cyhalothrin 05 EC/CS | NS | 0.50 mL/L | 0.2 | | 30 |
| 37. | Clothianidin 50 WDG | S | 0.12 g/L | 0.60 | | 40 |
| VI | Thrips | | | | | |
| 35a. | Thiamethoxam 25 WG | S | 0.25 g/L | 0.5 | | 40 |
| 38. | Spinosad 45 SC | NS | 0.25 mL/L | 0.5 | | 28 |
| 39. | Emamectin benzoate 05 SG | NS | 0.22 g/mL/L | 0.01 | | 25 |
| 40. | Dimethoate 30 EC | S | 1.00 mL/L | 0.02 | | 100 (Should not be used after blossom) |
| 30a. | Azadirachtin 1% and 5% (Neemazal T/S 1%, Neemazal F 5%, Econeem plus 1%, Ozoneem Thrishul 1%) | Neem based EC formulation | 1% & 5% @ 2.00 & 1.00mL/L | 1.0 | | 3 |
| 34a. | Imidacloprid 200 SL | S | 0.30 mL/L | 1.0 | | 60 |
| 36a. | Lambda-cyhalothrin 05 EC/CS | NS | 0.50 mL/L | 0.2 | | 30 |

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|-------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|--|
| 37a. | Clothianidin 50 WDG | S | 0.12 g/L | 0.60 | | 40 |
| 41. | Fipronil 5 SC Fipronil 80 WG | S | 0.80 mL/L 0.05 g/L | 0.005 | | 60 |
| VII | Jassids | | | | | |
| 35b. | Thiamethoxam 25 WG | S | 0.25 g/L | 0.5 | | 40 |
| 40a. | Dimethoate 30 EC | S | 1.00 mL/L | 0.02 | | 100 (Should not be used after blossom) |
| 30b. | Azadirachtin 1% and 5% (Neemazal T/S 1%, Neemazal F 5%, Econeem plus 1%, Ozoneem Thrishul 1%) | Neem based EC formulation | 1% & 5% @ 2.00 & 1.00 mL/L | 1.0 | | 3 |
| 34b. | Imidacloprid 200 SL | S | 0.30 mL/L | 1.0 | | 60 |
| 36b. | Lambda-cyhalothrin 05 EC/CS | NS | 0.50 mL/L | 0.2 | | 30 |
| 37b. | Clothianidin 50 % WDG | S | 0.12 g/L | 0.60 | | 40 |
| VIII | Mealy bugs | | | | | |
| 42. | Chlorpyrifos 20 EC | NS | 2.00 mL/L | 0.5 | | 40 |
| 43. | Buprofezin 25 SC | NS | 1.25 mL/L | 1.0 | | 40 |
| 44. | Methomyl 40 SP | S | 1.0 g/L | 0.02 | | 61 (one application only at pre-flowering stage) |
| 34c. | Imidacloprid 200 SL | S | 1.50 mL/L/vine as soil drench | 1.0 | | 60 |
| 34d. | Imidacloprid 70 WG | S | 0.45 g/L/vine as soil drench | 1.0 | | 60 |
| 30c. | Azadirachtin 1% and 5% (Neemazal T/S 1%, Neemazal F 5%, Econeem plus 1%, Ozoneem Thrishul 1%) | Neem based EC formulations | 1% & 5% @ 2.00 & 1.00 mL/L | 1.0 | | 3 |
| IX | Caterpillars (<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> and <i>Spodoptera litura</i>) | | | | | |
| 30d. | Azadirachtin 1% and 5% | Neem based EC formulations | 1% & 5% @ 2.00 & 1.00 mL/L | 1.0 | | 3 |
| 36c. | Lambda-cyhalothrin 05 EC/CS | NS | 0.50 mL/L | 0.2 | | 30 |

| S. No. | Pesticide recommended for major disease and pest | Nature of pesticide | Dose on formulation basis | EU (mg/kg) as per 1st July 2009 | MRL | Pre-harvest Interval (PHI in days) |
|----------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|--|
| 38a. | Spinosad 45 SC | NS | 0.25 mL/L | 0.5 | | 28 |
| 42a. | Chlorpyrifos 20 EC | NS | 2.00 mL/L | 0.5 | | 40 |
| 44a.. | Methomyl 40 SP | S | 1.0 g/L | 0.02 | | 61 (one application only at pre-flowering stage) |
| X | Mites | | | | | |
| 30e. | Azadirachtin 1% and 5 % (Neemazal T/S 1%, Neemazal F 5%, Econeem plus 1%, Ozoneem Thrishul 1%) | Neem based EC formulations | 1% & 5% @ 2.00 & 1.00 mL/L | 1.0 | | 3 |
| 45. | Abamectin 1.9 EC | NS | 0.50 mL/L | 0.01 | | 7 |
| 46. | Fenpyroximate 5 SC | S | 1.5 mL/L | 0.30 | | 45 |

NS= Non systemic, S= Systemic, -- = MRL not applicable

Note

- All the doses mentioned above are for high volume sprayers, where normal spray volume is 1000 L/ha. Spray volume can however be changed as per the efficiency of sprayers used. However, the amount of each pesticide (active ingredient) recommended for 1 ha on the basis of 1000 L spray solution should be strictly maintained to minimize pesticide residues.
- Recommended PHI will be valid only if maximum 2 sprays are applied per fruiting season at 7-15 days interval at recommended doses except for Flusilazole. The PHI of flusilazole pertains to one application by foliar spray only.

Annexure – 9**List of pesticides to be analyzed in grapes in 2009-2010**

| Sr. No. | Chemicals | Harmonized EU MRL dated 16th September 2009 (mg/kg) |
|----------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | I) Organochlorine | |
| 1 | Aldrin(expressed as dieldrin) | 0.01 |
| 2 | Chlordane (cis & trans) | 0.01 |
| 3 | Chlorothalonil | 1.00 |
| 4 | DDT (all isomers) | 0.05 |
| 5 | Dicofol | 2.00 |
| 6 | Dieldrin (See Aldrin) | 0.01 |
| 7 | Endosulphan (All isomers) | 0.50 |
| 8 | Endrin | 0.01 |
| 9 | HCH (alpha & beta) | 0.01 |
| 10 | Heptachlor | 0.01 |
| 11 | Lindane | 0.01 |
| | II) Organophosphorus | |
| 12 | 4-bromo-2-chlorophenol | 0.01 |
| 13 | Acephate | 0.02 |
| 14 | Chlorfenvinphos | 0.02 |
| 15 | Chlorpyriphos | 0.50 |
| 16 | Chlorpyriphos-methyl | 0.20 |
| 17 | Diazinon | 0.01 |
| 18 | Dichlorvos | 0.01 |
| 19 | Dimethoate (Including Omethoate) | 0.02 |
| 20 | Ethion | 0.01 |
| 21 | Etrimphos | 0.01 |
| 22 | Fenitrothion | 0.01 |
| 23 | Iprobenphos | 0.01 |
| 24 | Malathion | 5.00 |
| 25 | Methamidophos | 0.01 |
| 26 | Monocrotophos | 0.01 |
| 27 | Omethoate (refer to Dimethoate) | 0.02 |

| Sr. No. | Chemicals | Harmonized EU MRL dated 16th September 2009 (mg/kg) |
|----------------|--|--|
| 28 | Oxydemeton-methyl | 0.02 |
| 29 | Parathion ethyl | 0.05 |
| 30 | Parathion-methyl | 0.02 |
| 31 | Phorate | 0.05 |
| 32 | Phosalone | 0.05 |
| 33 | Phosphamidon | 0.01 |
| 34 | Profenophos | 0.05 |
| 35 | Quinalphos | 0.05 |
| 36 | Triazophos | 0.01 |
| | III) Synthetic Pyrethroids | |
| 37 | Cyfluthrin | 0.30 |
| 38 | Cypermethrin | 0.50 |
| 39 | Deltamethrin | 0.20 |
| 40 | Ethofenprox (Etofenprox) | 5.00 |
| 41 | Fenvalerate & Esfenvalerate (sum of RR & SS isomers) | 0.10 |
| 42 | Fenvalerate & Esfenvalerate (sum of RS & SR isomers) | 0.02 |
| 43 | Lambda-cyhalothrin | 0.20 |
| 44 | Permethrin | 0.05 |
| | IV) Triazines | |
| 45 | Atrazine | 0.05 |
| 46 | Simazine | 0.20 |
| | V) Acylamino acid fungicides | |
| 47 | Metalaxyl & Metalaxyl-M | 2.00 |
| | VI) Carbamates | |
| 48 | Carbaryl | 0.05 |
| 49 | Carbofuran | 0.02 |
| 50 | Carbosulfan | 0.05 |
| 51 | Indoxacarb | 2.00 |
| 52 | Iprovalicarb | 2.00 |
| 53 | Methomyl | 0.02 |
| 54 | Thiodicarb (See Methomyl) | 0.02 |
| | VII) Pyrimidines | |

| Sr. No. | Chemicals | Harmonized EU MRL dated 16th September 2009 (mg/kg) |
|----------------|---|--|
| 55 | Fenarimol | 0.30 |
| | VIII) Triazoles | |
| 56 | Bitertanol | 0.05 |
| 57 | Flusilazole | 0.05 |
| 58 | Hexaconazole | 0.10 |
| 59 | Myclobutanil | 1.00 |
| 60 | Penconazole | 0.20 |
| 61 | Propiconazole | 0.05 |
| 62 | Tebuconazole | 2.00 |
| 63 | Triadimefon | 2.00 |
| 64 | Triadimenol | 2.00 |
| 65 | Difenoconazole | 0.50 |
| | IX) Imidazole | |
| 66 | Iprodione | 10.0 |
| 67 | Fenamidone | 0.50 |
| | X) Oxazole | |
| 68 | Famoxadone | 2.00 |
| | XI) Phthalimide | |
| 69 | Captafol | 0.02 |
| 70 | Captan | 0.02 |
| | XII) Benzimidazole | |
| 71 | Carbendazim (Including Benomyl) | 0.30 |
| 72 | Thiophanate-methyl | 0.10 |
| | XIII) Dithiocarbamates | |
| 73 | Carbon di sulfide (Mancozeb, Maneb, Propineb, Metiram, Thiram and Ziram collectively estimated as CS ₂) | 5.00 |
| | XIV) Nicotinoids | |
| 74 | Acetamiprid | 0.01 |
| 75 | Clothianidin | 0.60 |
| 76 | Imidacloprid | 1.00 |
| 77 | Thiacloprid | 0.02 |
| 78 | Thiamethoxam | 0.50 |
| | XV) Dinitrophenol | |

| Sr. No. | Chemicals | Harmonized EU MRL dated 16th September 2009 (mg/kg) |
|----------------|---|--|
| 79 | Dinocap | 0.05 |
| | XVI) Aliphatic Nitrogen fungicides | |
| 80 | Cymoxanil | 0.20 |
| | XVII) Morpholine | |
| 81 | Dimethomorph | 3.00 |
| | XVIII) Natural Product Derivative | |
| 82 | Buprofezin | 1.00 |
| 83 | Cartap hydrochloride | 0.01 |
| 84 | Emamectin Benzoate | 0.01 |
| 85 | Spinosad (Sum of Spinosyn A+D) | 0.50 |
| 86 | Abamectin | 0.01 |
| | XIX) Substituted Thiourea | |
| 87 | Difenthiuron | 0.01 |
| | XX) Benzoylphenyl urea | |
| 88 | Flufenoxuron | 1.00 |
| | XXI) Strobilurin | |
| 89 | Azoxystrobin | 2.00 |
| 90 | Kresoxim methyl | 1.00 |
| 91 | Pyraclostrobin | 1.00 |
| 92 | Trifloxystrobin | 5.00 |
| | XXII) Phenyl pyrazole | |
| 93 | Fipronil | 0.005 |
| | XXIII) Pyrazole | |
| 94 | Fenpyroximate | 0.30 |
| | XXIV) Nitrophenyl ether | |
| 95 | Oxyfluorfen | 0.10 |
| | XXV) Others | |
| 96 | Propargite | 7.00 |
| 97 | Diflubenzuron | 1.00 |